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## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

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11 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )  
12 Plaintiff(s), ) No. 3-08-70351 MAG  
13 v. )  
14 RUSSELL A. LYLES JR., )  
15 Defendant(s). )  
16 \_\_\_\_\_)

17 On June 17, 2008 I heard the government's motion to  
18 detain Mr. Lyles. Assistant United States Attorney Wilson  
19 Leung appeared for the government. The defendant was present  
20 with his counsel, Tony Brass.

21 Having considered the parties' proffers, and the pretrial  
22 services report which recommended detention, I find that the  
23 government has met its burden of showing by a preponderance of  
24 the evidence that the defendant presents a risk of flight and  
25 by clear and convincing evidence that the defendant presents a  
danger to the community. I also find that defendant has  
proposed conditions of release which would reasonably assure  
that he would make his appearances but there are not

1 conditions of release that would reasonably assure the safety  
2 of the community. Some of the factors which I considered in  
3 reaching this decision follow:

4       1. Defendant faces a maximum of life imprisonment and  
5 two consecutive mandatory minimum 5 year terms of  
6 imprisonment, given the seriousness of the charges. This  
7 creates a rebuttable presumption that "no condition or  
8 combination of conditions will reasonably assure appearance of  
9 the person and safety of the community." 18 U.S.C. § 3142(e).

10      2. He is likely to serve at least 10 years, which is  
11 buttressed by the strength of the government's case and the  
12 fact that he confessed to the charges. Defendant did not  
13 dispute the government's proffer that he is not eligible for a  
14 safety valve because of his criminal history and the weapons  
15 charges. He therefore has a strong incentive to flee.

16      3. Defendant also has the ability to flee. He has  
17 traveled extensively throughout the United States and  
18 internationally. In his confession, he admitted that he owned  
19 the large marijuana growing facility found at his residence  
20 and that he had downsized it. That, coupled with the fact  
21 that his financial history discloses that he is living beyond  
22 his means, suggests that he may have access to concealed funds  
23 with which to finance flight.

24      4. At the same time, he does have substantial ties to  
25 the community. His parents were present in court to support  
26 him, as were a number of friends. He has a fairly stable  
27 residential and employment history, though it is not clear how  
28 successful his clothing store is. Defendant proffered that a

1 friend, Stephen Wilson, would be willing to post his home in  
2 Redwood Valley as security for a bond. Mr. Wilson was  
3 present, confirmed this proffer and estimated his equity at  
4 \$450,000. Defendant also proffered that his parents would co-  
5 sign the bond. I am satisfied that a half million dollar bond  
6 secured by the signatures of his parents and Mr. Wilson's  
7 property, together with other appropriate conditions which  
8 would include electronic monitoring, would adequately assure  
9 that the defendant made his appearances.

10 5. Of greater concern is the defendant's affinity for  
11 guns and violence. His five arrests, which resulted in 3  
12 misdemeanor convictions, all involved weapons and assaultive  
13 behavior, including one conviction of obstructing or resisting  
14 an officer. The search accompanying the arrest found 6  
15 firearms at his house, 3 shotguns, 2 rifles and a pistol, some  
16 of which were loaded, substantial quantities of ammunition,  
17 including a magazine for an AR15 rifle (but no rifle), a mace,  
18 saps and brass knuckles. Most troubling, 8 bulletproof vests  
19 were found. I do not accept defendant's rejoinder that he  
20 needs all of these weapons because there are bears in Willets  
21 or because he lives in a rural environment.

22 6. In addition, the pretrial services report contains  
23 information from an FBI Special Agent that defendant is  
24 believed to be a Sargeant at Arms within the Hell's Angels  
25 Club, responsible for enforcing its orders and rules, and that  
26 he is believed to be a member of the "filthy few" which, it is  
27 alleged, indicates that he is prepared to commit murder on  
28 behalf of the club.

7. Finally, I can think of no conditions of release that would reasonably assure the safety of the community, given defendant's affinity for violence and weapons. I am troubled by the fact that he has committed several offenses while on probation for prior offenses, which suggests that he is unlikely to abide by any conditions of release that I would impose to help assure the safety of the community.

Based on the foregoing, the government's motion to detain  
is **GRANTED**. **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** that:

(1) The defendant be, and hereby is, committed to the custody of the Attorney General for confinement in a corrections facility separate, to the extent practicable, from persons awaiting or serving sentences or being held in custody pending appeal;

(2) The defendant be afforded reasonable opportunity for private consultation with his counsel; and

(3) On order of a court of the United States or on request of an attorney for the government, the person in charge of the corrections facility in which the defendant is confined shall deliver the defendant to an authorized Deputy United States Marshal for the purpose of any appearance in connection with a court proceeding.

Dated: June 17, 2008

Bernard Zimmerman  
United States Magistrate Judge

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